

Alexandria Gazette

"Fait ce qu'il faut, arrive ce qu'il pourra."

VOL. XXXIII.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 9, 1883.

NEW SERIES VOL. IX-NO. 3292.

PUBLISHED BY
EDGAR SNOWDEN.
Daily Paper 25 per annum. Country paper 35.

For Freight.
The Big BEVER, S. Spurling, master, carries about 1400 barrels, will take a freight to the West Indies or an Eastern port. Apply to W. FOWLE & Co.

For Amsterdam.
The captured brig BELVIDERA, George Fletcher, master, will have dispatch. For small amounts on freight, or passage, having handsome accommodations, apply to
EDW. DANGERFIELD.

Notice.
The Steamer COLUMBIA, Captain James Mitchell, will, for the ensuing four weeks, leave Baltimore on Saturday at 10 o'clock P. M. for the District of Columbia and returning, will leave Washington at 6, and Alexandria at 7 o'clock A. M. on Wednesdays.
apr 2

Notice.
Steam-boat POTOMAC, Jos. A. Newitt, Master, will, on Friday, the 22d instant, commence her usual route from Washington and Alexandria to Norfolk and Richmond. Leaving Washington on Tuesday morning, and Norfolk on Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock. The boat and engine have been put in complete order, and a careful and experienced master and engineer attached to her.
For to Norfolk, including meals, 47; to Richmond 49.
N. WATLES, Agent.

Cordage.
30 Coils Manila Cordage, of assorted sizes, landing from schooner Freedom, for sale by
W. FOWLE & Co.

Oranges.
123 Boxes Sweet Oranges, in prime order, landing from schooner, for sale by
W. FOWLE & Co.

Coffee.
100 Bags Rio Coffee, will be landed this morning from schooner Stafford, for sale by
GEO. JOHNSON & Co.

Coffee & Pepper.
100 Bags of Rio Coffee, 40 lbs. Sumatra Pepper, 30 lbs. Trinidad Molasses, 20 lbs. New England Rum, 20 barrels do do, landing from schooner, for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.

Tanners' Oil.
80 Barrels of Tanners' Oil, for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.

Oranges, Lemons, &c.
75 Boxes Oranges, 25 do Lemons, 200 dozen of Eggs, 50 boxes and half boxes Raisins, fresh and in fine order, received this day, and for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.

Russia Sheetings.
A FEW bales Russia Sheetings, received per schooner, from Boston, for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.

Pimento, Cider & Ploughs.
10 Bags Pimento, 29 Ploughs, 12 Barrels Cider. Landing and for sale by
WM. D. NUTT.

Mahogany.
18,000 Feet St. Domingo Mahogany, for sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
S. M. & S. H. JANNEY.

Corn.
1000 Bushels Corn in store, part inferior, suitable for feeding stock.
GEO. JOHNSON & Co.

Oranges.
15 Boxes Sicily Oranges, in fine order, for sale by
SAM'L. B. LARMOUR & Co.

Rice.
10 Tierces and 10 half tierces, just received and for sale by
S. MESSERSMITH.

57 Packages
(GUNPOWDER, 2 Imperial, and 2 TEAS; and Young Hyson) 31 hogheads and barrels Molasses, all of best quality—bought at a low price, and will be sold at a small advance, by
J. & J. DOUGLAS.

Lemons.
25 Boxes Lemons, in prime order, for sale by
CLAGETT & PAGE.

Potatoes.
1000 Bushels Potatoes, in fine order, for table use or seedling, for sale.
SAM'L. B. LARMOUR & Co.

Coffee.
30 Bags prime Lagaira Coffee, landing from schooner Neptune, and for sale by
W. H. MILLER.

Pepper.
BLACK Pepper, of prime quality, in bags, just received and for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.

Notice is hereby given,
That a General Meeting of the Stockholders of the Fauquier and Alexandria Turnpike Company will take place at Buckland on Thursday, the 9th day of May next, for the purpose of electing a President, four Directors, a Treasurer, and other Officers of said Company.
J. MORGAN, Treasurer.

Chewing Tobacco.
OF superior quality, in boxes, just received and for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.
mar 20

White Lead.
100 Kegs No. 1 White Lead, just received and for sale by
S. M. & S. H. JANNEY.
mar 30

Patent Shot.
166 Bags, assorted, from 11B to No. 9, from the Phoenix Shot Tower Company of Baltimore, just received and for sale by
S. MESSERSMITH.
mar 30

Lincoln Chamberlain
HAS just received, per schr. Virginia from New York, and has in store:
10 hds good West India molasses
8 " West India and New Orleans sugar
16 bags Rio and St. Domingo coffee
Old whiskey, in barrels
Common do, in hogheads and barrels
New England rum, in barrels
Country gin, in barrels
French brandy, Holland gin, spirits
Sicily Madeira wine
10 quarter casks Marsilles wine and Greek wines
Mess and prime pork, in barrels
40 boxes bunch raisins
30 reams wrapping paper
17 chests, half chests, and boxes, gunpowder, imperial, young hyson, and black teas
10 kegs Garrett's snuff
Rappe do in jars
Scotch do in bladders
60 coils cordage, assorted sizes
20 nests woodware, iron bound
1000 pounds loaf and lump sugar
2000 " bacon
Together with all articles usually kept in a grocery store. All which he offers for sale very low, wholesale and retail.
mar 29

St. Ubes Salt afloat.
12000 Bushels of coarse St. Ubes Salt, the cargo of the ship Harvest, for sale by
A. C. CAZENOVE & Co.

Salt.
600 Bushels real Liverpool coarse Salt, on board sloop Diadem, at Irwin's wharf, for sale low if taken off this morning, before storing.
mar 28
GEO. JOHNSON & Co.

Clover Seed.
40 Bushels Ohio heavy and clean Clover Seed will be landed on Monday next, 1st April, for sale by
SAM'L. B. LARMOUR & Co.

Teas, Loaf Sugar, Coffee, &c.
12 Chests and half chests Teas
18 boxes Loaf Sugar, assorted
12 hds Porto Rico and N. O. Sugar
35 bags Java and St. Domingo Coffee
6 bbls Jamaica do
10 boxes Chocolate
5 hds prime New Orleans Molasses
3 casks new Rice
25 boxes best bunch Raisins
50 drums pulled Figs
10 bags Pimento
10 bags Pepper
10 boxes best Chewing Tobacco
8 boxes Plug do
50 reams Wrapping Paper
20 reams Foolscap do
1 case assorted Fancy Soap
25 boxes yellow do
25 boxes mould and dipt Candles
15 coils white Cordage
Just received and for sale by
KERR & FITZHUGH.
mar 27

Bacon, Salt &c.
WM. D. NUTT has in store, and offers for sale—
20,000 lbs superior town cured Bacon
1,500 bushels Salt, Turkeys Island, Cadiz, &c.
10 hogheads Whiskey
3 do Apple Brandy
4 do do do
2 do do do
7 do do do
1 pipe Holland Gin
50 hds No. 2 and No. 3 Mackerel
10 dozen nests Boxes
40 do round and flat Brooms
25 do Whips
mar 26

Glassware.
13 Packages Cut, Plain and Moulded Glassware, received per schooner Harriet, and opening this day.
On hand, a large and full assortment of CHINA, GLASS & EARTHENWARE, at the lowest rates.
mar 26
H. C. SMITH.

To Cabinet Makers.
H. C. SMITH has this morning received from Boston a Box of Patterns, comprising the latest and best assortment of cut and plain Furniture and Door Knobs, Curtain Pins, &c. &c. and which cabinet makers and others are invited to call and examine.
mar 26

Charles Bennett
HAS received and offers for sale—
A few bales 37 & 28 inch stout unbleached Cottons
4 bleached Cottons
9 8 and 3 4 Cotton Sheetings
34 inch Cotton Osnaburgs
No. 1, 2, 3, 4 Hempen Burlaps
Best Dorchester Bedticks; Apron Checks
Two bales English shoe Thread
Dark blue and W. B. patent Sewing Thread
Best dark blue and black superfine Saxony Cloth
Italian Sewing Silk, real black and blue black
4, 4 1/2 and 5 Pins, first quality
Hemming's genuine first quality silver-eyed Needles; W. C. ditto.
mar 25

Ground Plaster,
For sale by the Ton, Barrel, or Bushel.
THE subscriber has on hand, and intends keeping during the season, Ground Plaster, which will be sold at as low prices as can be procured at in the District.
JONA. JANNEY.
Alexandria, 2d mo 11—dtf

Cash for Servants.
WE will pay cash and the highest prices for any number of Likely Negroes, of both sexes.
mar 19
FRANKLIN & ARMFIELD.

Shenandoah Free Bridge Lottery,
Extra Class No 1 for 1883,
To be drawn in Winchester (Va.) on Monday, April 15, 1883.

HIGHEST PRIZE 15,000 DOLLARS!

SCHEME:
1 prize of 15,000 Dollars is \$15,000
1 do of 5,000 do is 5,000
1 do of 3,000 do is 3,000
2 do of 2,000 do is 4,000
18 do of 1,000 do is 18,000
20 do of 500 do is 10,000
20 do of 300 do is 6,000
50 do of 200 do is 10,000
60 do of 150 do is 9,000
150 do of 100 do is 15,000
200 do of 50 do is 10,000
250 do of 25 do is 7,000
804 Prizes—40,000 Tickets \$120,000
Tickets \$4 00; halves 2 00; quarters 1 00.

Mode of Drawing:
The 40,000 tickets are numbered from 1 to 40,000 inclusive. On the day of drawing the whole of the numbers will be put into one wheel, and all the prizes into another; the numbers will be drawn alternately, first the number and then the prize, until all the prizes are drawn. Prizes payable in cash sixty days after the drawing, subject to the usual deduction of 15 per cent.

Tickets, shares and packages, to be had in the greatest variety, at
DAVID S. JONES'S OFFICE,
Harrisonburg, Va.

Orders for tickets, shares and packages, in this Lottery, enclosing the cash, will receive the most prompt attention, if addressed as above. Agents ordering tickets in the above scheme will be considered a positive sale, and charged accordingly at scheme price.
DAVID S. JONES, Manager.
February 25, 1883.

Notice to Agents vending Tickets in the Shenandoah Bridge Lottery.—I have appointed Geo. G. GLASCOCK, of Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va. Distributing Agent for the following Counties: Orange, Culpeper, Madison, Spottsylvania, Stafford, Prince William, Fairfax, Loudoun, Fauquier, and the District of Columbia.

Agents residing (or responsible persons wishing to become such) in the above Counties, will please send their orders to GEO. G. GLASCOCK, where they will be promptly attended to.
February 25, 1883. **DAVID S. JONES, Manager.**
mar 4—115th Apr

New Classical and English ACADEMY.

THE Subscriber respectfully announces to the inhabitants of Alexandria, that he has this day opened a Classical and English Academy, in the house recently occupied by T. Vowell, Esq. on Water St.

The undersigned avails himself of the present occasion to say, that he designs to establish himself permanently in this place, and to devote his undivided time and attention to the arduous and important duties of an Instructor of Youth. The most approved and efficient system of education will be adopted, and every means employed to promote the improvement of his pupils, which much experience as a Teacher has suggested to him as most conducive to that end. The discipline will be mild, and invariably enforced. The course of studies will comprise the Greek and Latin Classics, the French Language, and the Mathematics, with their most useful applications to practice; besides the elementary branches of an English Education.

Terms of admission and hours of attendance made known on application at the Academy.
H. I. CROSSIN.
Reference is respectfully made to R. I. Taylor, Peyton Thompson, Daniel Bryan, and Wm. L. Hodgson, Esqs.
jan 7—11wscott

WARRANTED
GARDEN SEEDS

A FRESH supply of the above highly approved Seeds just received by the subscriber, viz: Asparagus, Beet, long red and early turnip, Cabbage, the most approved varieties; Carrot, Cucumber, Celery, red and white; Egg Plant; Lettuce, several varieties; Nutmeg, Citron, and Water Melon; Parsnip, Onion; Radish, several varieties; Spinach, Turnip, Cress, Endive, large London Lettuce, Parsley, Tomato, BEANS & PEAS of different kinds; sweet Herb Seeds, Flower Seeds, &c.
WILLIAM STABLER,
Druggist, Fairfax street.
Orders received for Trees, Flowers, &c.

For Rent.
The STORE HOUSE next door to Washington & Brent, and the Dwelling house attached thereto. Possession of the latter can be had immediately. And the former on 1st April. The Store house is to be put in prime order, with new modern windows, &c.
The superior location and character of this property for a Dry Goods business, will, it is hoped, ensure a good tenant readily. Inquire of Mr. Joseph Janney, or
mar 20
GEO. JOHNSON & Co.

John T. Evans
WISHES to purchase FURS of different kinds, viz:
40,000 muskrat skins
3,000 mink do
500 otter do
70,000 rabbit do
4,000 racoon do
3,000 red fox do
2,500 grey fox do
1,500 wild cat do

And he is determined to give the highest cash price Those having Furs to sell, will find it to their advantage to give him a call.
He would inform his old customers and the public generally that he still manufactures as good work as can be found in the District, at his old stand, opposite Mr. Jonathan Butcher's Hardware Store, King street, Alexandria.
jan 21—d3m

JOB PRINTING
Expediently executed at the Gazette Office.

ALEXANDRIA GAZETTE

A PRINTING OFFICE.

We have been much amused with the interesting and correct explanations of a "Journeyman," in the New York Gazette, respecting the origin and meaning of the technical terms of Printers. We have extracted what may be considered, most edifying to the craft and recommend, the latter paragraphs particularly, as worthy their perusal and instruction.—*Dai. Chron.*

In London, during the reign of Queen Anne, all printing offices were called Chapels, at which time old Doctor Faustus, the inventor of types and their use, was believed to be in league with the Devil.

The Chapels, or printing offices, were filled with journeymen, wearing wigs, cocked hats, and small swords, to which they were entitled by an act of Parliament.

But the ingenuity of Dr. Faustus, or the Devil in fixing upon appropriate words or terms, to convey meanings applicable then, now and forever, is astonishing.

In the present days, we find the same technicals, and they are used with wonderful effect. It appears that the first and most important personage in the chapel or printing office, is the Devil. This devil is no other than the youngest apprentice, whose duty it is to do all the drudgery of the office, and is subject to the orders of all the journeymen, who, with their wigs and swords look as if they ought to command, at least the Devil.

Well, then, I shall begin with the Devil, who in all political concerns, takes a prominent stand and is often most happily introduced in the toasts of Printers.

Among the other technicals of the Craft, for in old times the printers were looked upon in a worse light than the Masons are now-a-days, I will enumerate some of them, and then attempt to explain them, as that, in future, when they are used, every reader will understand their happy applicability.

In the chapel, now printing office, the terms in hourly use among the journeymen are:

Monks, Friars, Hell Hole, Daggers, Cannon, Fair and Foul Sheets, Battered Types, Pi, Cases, Rules, Justifiers, Damp and Dry Sheets, Planers, Lines, Figures, Points, Justification, Impressions, Banks, Devils Tails, Platinos, Impressions, Admirations, Foul Cases, Full Cases, Clean Compositors, Foul ones, Good and bad proofs, and a thousand other terms that may be made to apply to every subject, whether religious, political, moral, tragical, or farcical.

If you ask a printer what a Monk means, he will tell you that wherever you find too much ink on a printed sheet, looking black, and obscuring that part of the print intended to convey light, that that was a Monk.

A Friar is the reverse, because invisible, for it is the want of ink that makes a Friar.

The Hell Hole is a place of deposit for all broken or worn-out types. When any are thrown into this dark region, they never come to light again until they are cast over, and again become renewed, and fit for the chapel.

Daggers are used as notes of reference, sometimes to murders, or other subjects.

Cannon is a bold conspicuous type in a printing office, and formerly was the most formidable as to size, in the time of Dr. Faustus and the Devil. Now we have characters more conspicuous.

Fair Sheets are those without Monks or Friars.

Foul Sheets exhibit both of those black characters.

Battered Types, no longer useful, are picked up by the Devil and sent into hell. This hell is sometimes an old shoe, nailed to the compositors frame; at others a old box—but the devil sometimes makes no discrimination, and throws in the good and bad, to save the trouble of distributing Pi, or a mixture of good types.

Pi, as Dr. Faustus spells it, in an office, is an awful sight, for the devil himself is frightened at it, especially if a whole form fall out of chase. In such a dilemma, all hands go to work to re form and re case the mixed sorts.

Chases are constructed of iron, enclose the type, in which the pages are locked up by small wooden wedges, called quoins.

Rules, whether good or bad, always show themselves in print, and if disposed of by correct workmen, exhibit straight lines.

Justifiers or justification, leaves no crooks or squabbling, to offend the reader.

Damp Sheets yield a fair impression, but if dry, every thing is wanting to produce what is desirable.

Figures and Points, properly disposed of, cannot fail to produce their important effect.

Justification is seldom effected by bunglers in the art of printing. He must be a good workman to complete the work of justification. There are such, and he is the most important man in a printing office; because all columns, lines, and pages, are left by him ready for press, and fit for the most scrutinizing eye.

The Planer is a wooden block three inches thick which is used before the form is locked up in the chase, stricken with a mallet, to drive down to a level, all the types whose heads stand too high.

The Bank in the office is the erection that supports the sheets to be printed—from it the pressman conveys each sheet with great rapidity to the

tymp, and in a twinkling, it passes to and from the press, and comes out an interesting, intelligent, gratifying, and current paper.

The Devil's tail, or the bar handle of the press, is the extremity which controls the whole power of the press, and gives an impression, when properly conducted, of incomparable benefit to society.

Admirations are those points which enable readers to give effect to composition, and to a right understanding.

Foul cases are destructive to accuracy in composition. No good setter of types likes to work out of a case which has been filled by a foul distributor.

Full and clean cases are the delight of a good workman—his proof sheets want no correction.

Bad proofs, when read for correction, never fail to bring odium upon the man who puts the matter in type.

Perfumery, &c.

CLEMENT A. BREAST, at his Shop on Royal street, has just received from New York a small assortment of PERFUMERY and other articles, which he would be happy to dispose of. Amongst which are the following:

Genuine bear's oil	With a number of other descriptions
Superior antique do	Cologne, lavender, Florida and Bay water
Naples do	Very fine Naples soap, for shaving
(A new and said to be a superior article)	Tooth brushes, curls, puffs
Superior toilet powder	An assortment of handsome STOCKS
Rich scented nursery do	Venus pomatum, for dyeing red or grey hair black
Preston salts	Penknives, razors, &c.
Persian rose soap	To which he will be constantly adding.
Bitter almond do	
Vernacula and Ceylon do	
Jessamine and violet do	

Ladies can have almost any description of Hair work to order, at short notice. Curls re dressed. He hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage in the line of his profession.
apr 5

Pilot Line of Stages
DIRECT FOR BALTIMORE.

THE Public are respectfully informed that the above Line will leave the City Hotel, Alexandria, for Baltimore, at half past 7 o'clock A. M.; and leave Washington for Alexandria at half past 4 o'clock P. M.

A Stage will also leave Washington for Alexandria at half past 8 o'clock every morning, and returning, leave Alexandria at half past 4 P. M. By this arrangement, passengers can remain in Washington all night, or leave there in the Mail Stage the same night for Baltimore.

Passengers taking their seats in Alexandria, have the preference in leaving Washington.

Fare to Baltimore, \$3 25—to Washington, 25 cents.
CH. A. NEWTON,
apr 4—tf Agent for Stockton & Stokes.

Removal.

WM. M. MORRISON has removed his Bookstore to that lately occupied by Mr. Joseph Janney, where he will sell books as cheap as can be had in the District or elsewhere.
apr 4—d10t

New Boot and Shoe Store.

J. H. WHITE, having taken the store recently occupied by S. D. Edson on King street, opposite the Mechanics' Bank, offers for sale a general assortment of

NORTHERN BOOTS and SHOES, and has made arrangements to be constantly supplied direct from the most approved manufacturers.

Also, made to order, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Boots and shoes of the best materials and latest fashions; all of which he will sell on the most accommodating terms.

Walthall's Best Chewing TOBACCO.

THE Subscriber has just received a box of the above article, manufactured from the choicest Leaf Tobacco, which he offers for sale by the pound or smaller quantity.
WM. STABLER.

Boots & Shoes.

A. D. HARMON has received, by late arrivals, an addition to his stock of
50 BOXES BOOTS & SHOES, Of every variety, suitable for the season. Also, 2 casks Gum Elastic Over Shoes, a prime article.
feb 2—

Office of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Company,
WASHINGTON, Feb. 6th, 1883.

NOTICE is hereby given, that an instalment of two dollars and fifty cents per share, (being the 35th instalment,) on every share of stock in the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company, is required to be paid on the 22d day of April next; a further sum of two dollars and fifty cents per share (being the 36th instalment,) on the 4th day of May next; a further sum of two dollars and fifty cents per share (being the 37th instalment) on the 25th day of May next; and a further sum of two dollars and fifty cents per share (being the 38th instalment) must be paid to the credit of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company, to the Cashier or other Officer of either of the following Banks, viz:

The Branch Bank of the United States at Washington	do
Bank of Washington,	do
Patriotic Bank,	do
Bank of the Metropolis,	do
Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank at Georgetown	do
Bank of Alexandria, at Alexandria	do
Bank of Potomac,	do
Farmers' Bank of Alexandria, do	do
Hagerstown Bank, in Hagerstown, Md.	do
Branch of the Valley Bank, in Charlottesville, Va.	do
And the Branch of the Valley Bank, in Leesburg, Va.	do

JOHN P. INGLE,
Clerk Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Company.
feb 13—v7June10

GEO. T. BROWN respectfully of. fers himself to the Voters of Prince George's County, Maryland, as a candidate for the next Sheriffalty.